#### What we already know:

The Celtic Tribes in Britain were trading with Romans The Celts were known as masters in Bronze and Iron Britain was known as a wealthy land Italy is in a country in Southern Europe The climate in Rome is warmer than Britain

## **Year 3 History: Romans**

What's next?

What makes an ancient civilisation
Learn about one of the oldest civilizations in the world –
Ancient Egyptians.

Learn how Romans impacted the Ancient Egyptian Civilization positively and negatively

### **Timeline**

	Ancient History				1	1 CE Modern History								Present
Stone Age	Bronze Age	Iron A	\ge			Romar	n Britain					Victorian Era		2023
800,000 BCE Used stones tools, Nomadic	2,100 BCE Metal was used for the first time		ganised tribes n for tools								1451 Columbus Slavery	1799 Mary Anning 1820 Florence Nightingale		Yr3
Early settlers in southern Europe			500 BCE Start of the Roman Civilisation	55 54BCE Caesar failed to invade UK		43 CE Claudius Invaded Britain	60 CE Boudica's husband died	117 CE Hadrian became Emperor	410 CE Roman's leave Britain	Roman Empire collapses	_			

## Story of Britain

- Romans Invaded Britain for wealth
- Julius Caesar tried to invade in 55 and 54 BCE. His army could not defeat the Celts



A statue of Caesar

- Emperor Claudius successfully invade Britain almost 100 years later
- Celtic tribes had to accept Roman rules to stay alive
- Some Celtic tribes could not accept Roman rule. Many people lost their lives



Boudica lost her life in a war with the Romans

- The Roman Empire never invaded Scotland
- The Pict Tribe resisted the Romans
- Hadrian's wall was built to keep the Picts out
- London was major Roman Settlement
- Romans left Britain in 410AD

# • The Empire was ruled by male

**Society and Government** 



- Patricians were wealthy Romans who owned large villas and land
- Plebeians were the poorest citizens.
   They had physical jobs
- The Romans had the largest, most organised army in the world



Roman Army Shields

- Romans had slaves to cook, clean and to build (buildings and roads)
- Some Roman slaves were abandoned children and Europeans captured in war
- Women were not allowed to rule
- Women were not allowed to own land or buildings

 Romans traded with many areas of Europe and Africa

**Economy and Trade** 

- Romans sold wine, olive oil to Britain
- The Romans traded with the Celts:
   lead (needed for water pipes),
   tin (needed to make bronze
   woollen products (to keep
   them warm in colder climates)
- Trading with Europe made the Empire very wealthy
- The Romans built roads to make trading easier. They could transport goods across large areas very quickly
- The Romans built over 8000 miles of roads in Britain



- Romans traded people as slaves
- Romans invade lots of countries to find more slaves to build the Empire

 Romans believed in multiple Gods and that these gods took on a human form

**Beliefs** 

- They believed that the Gods controlled all aspects of life – war, love, food...
- Romans believed that the Gods would reward or punish them
- Romans could please the gods by working hard, being brave, following rules
- The Romans could see some of the planets in the sky at night
- They named the planets after their Gods
- The largest planet was named after the king of the Gods - Jupitar
- The red planet was named after Mars
   the god of war
- The brightest planet was named after Venus – The goddess of Love
- Romans believed there was an afterlife but only the spirt of the person passed on. They were not buried with belonging on death

Vocab
Tier One
Italy Slave
Europe Celts
Trade Planet

#### Tier Two Empire A group of states / countries ruled over by one person **Emperor** The highest position in the Roman Empire similar to a king Invaded A leader sends an army to a country to attack it for money, land, goods Picts The largest Celtic tribe in Scotland Resisted To fight back so the invaders do not win Citizens People who live and work in a town or country Collapse Fails, falls down Army Trained fighters who kill people in different country. They are ordered to attack by a king or emperor

### Tier Three

Plebians Patricians Abandoned Strategic Deities

Revolt