## KIRFs Key Instant Recall Facts

KIRFs (Key Instant Recall Facts) are designed to support the development of the mental skills that underpin much of the maths work in school. Instant recall facts help enormously with mental agility within maths lessons. When children move onto written calculations, knowing these facts can be very beneficial.

Each half term, children will focus on a set of key facts to learn at home for the half term. Each handout will include practical ideas to assist your child in grasping the key facts and contain helpful suggestions of ways in which you could make this learning interesting and relevant. They are not designed to be a time-consuming task and can be learnt anywhere - in the car, walking to school, etc. Regular practice - little and often - helps children to retain these facts and keep their skills sharp. Throughout the half term, the facts will also be taught in school and your child's teacher will assess whether they have been retained.

|  | Reception | Year 1 | Year 2 | Year 3 | Year 4 | Year 5 |  | Year 6 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 덷 | Number recognition within 5 | $\begin{gathered} 1+9,2+8,3+7 \\ 4+6,5+5 \end{gathered}$ | $10 \times$ table and related division facts | $4 \times$ table and related division facts | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \times 7,6 \times 8,6 \times 9, \\ & 7 \times 8,7 \times 9,8 \times 9 \end{aligned}$ | Common equivalents of thirds and fifths | Doubles and halves of all 2digit numbers | Doubles and halves of 1digit decimals | Squares and roots to $15 \times 15$ Cubes and cube roots to $5 \times 5 \times 5$ |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 1+1,2+1, \\ & 3+1,4+1 \end{aligned}$ | Counting in 10 s including 10ps up to 90p | Bonds to 20 | $8 \times$ table and related division facts | Double all whole numbers to 50 and inverse | Bonds to 10 to 1 dp e.g. $7.5+2.5=10$ | Compare and add same denominator | Bonds to 10 to 2 decimal places e.g. $1.37+8.63=10$ | Multiply tenths and tenths from tables e.g. $0.3 \times 0.4=0.12$ |
| त- | $\begin{aligned} & 5-1,4-1, \\ & 3-1,2-1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 4+2,5+2,6+2 \\ 7+2,9+2 \end{gathered}$ | $5 \times$ table and related division facts | $3 \times$ table and related division facts | $11 \times$ table and related division facts | Multiply whole numbers and tenths from tables $\text { e.g. } 3 \times 0.4=1.2$ | Prime numbers up to 19 | Multiply and divide by 10 , 100,1000 and 0.1 | Know decimal equivalents of eighths $\text { e.g. } 3 / 8=$ $0.375$ |
| त | $3+2,2+2$, | $4+3,5+3,6+3$ | Double numbers to 20 and inverse | Number bonds to 100 | $12 \times$ table and related division facts | Decimal equivalents of 10ths and 100ths | Multiply and divide by 10 100 and 1000 | Metric conversions weight length and capacity | Prime numbers up to 100 |
| - | $3+3,4+4,5+5$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6+6,7+7 \\ & 8+8,9+9 \end{aligned}$ | $2 \times$ table and related division facts | Bonds to multiples of 10 in multiples of $\begin{gathered} 10 \text { e.g. } \\ 50+20=70 \end{gathered}$ | Recognise factor pairs for products in times table grid | Percentage and decimal equivalents of halves, quarters and tenths | Recognise factor pairs for numbers up to 100 | Place <br> Addition and <br> Dou <br> Numbe | y <br> Value <br> subtraction <br> bles <br> bonds |
| N | $\begin{gathered} 6+1,7+1 \\ 8+1,9+1 \end{gathered}$ | Doubles and halves to 10 | Bonds to 100 in multiples of 10 e.g. $20+80=100$ | All bonds to multiples of 10 e.g. $12+38=50$ | Decimal equivalents tenths quarters and halves | Percentage and decimal equivalents of 5ths, 20ths and 25ths | Square numbers and roots up to $12 \times 12$ | Multiplication Fract Mea | and division tions ures |

